

microvast 

O V E R V I E W

May 2023



DISCLAIMER

Forward-Looking Statements

This communication contains “forward-looking statements” within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Such statements include, but are not limited to, statements about future financial and operating results, our plans, objectives, expectations and intentions with respect to future operations, products and services; and other statements identified by words such as “will likely result,” “are expected to,” “will continue,” “is anticipated,” “estimated,” “believe,” “intend,” “plan,” “projection,” “guidance,” “outlook” or words of similar meaning. Such forward-looking statements are based upon the current beliefs and expectations of our management and are inherently subject to significant business, economic and competitive uncertainties and contingencies, many of which are difficult to predict and generally beyond our control.

Actual results, performance or achievements may differ materially, and potentially adversely, from any projections and forward-looking statements and the assumptions on which those forward-looking statements are based. All information set forth herein speaks only as of the date hereof and we disclaim any intention or obligation to update any forward-looking statements as a result of developments occurring after the date of this communication. Forecasts and estimates regarding Microvast’s industry and end markets are based on sources we believe to be reliable, however there can be no assurance these forecasts and estimates will prove accurate in whole or in part.

Microvast’s annual, quarterly and other filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission identify, address and discuss these and other factors in the sections entitled “Risk Factors.”

ABOUT MICROVAST

OUR STORY

Innovating superior lithium-ion battery solutions to power a more sustainable future.

The name Microvast encapsulates our founder's conviction that advancements in even small, "micro" battery components can have long-term, large-scale, and "vast" positive impact to our environment.

This philosophy is embodied in our relentless commitment to R&D and has enabled numerous innovative and practical breakthroughs in battery technology, many of which have become industry standards and raised the bar for what can be accomplished in terms of energy efficiency.

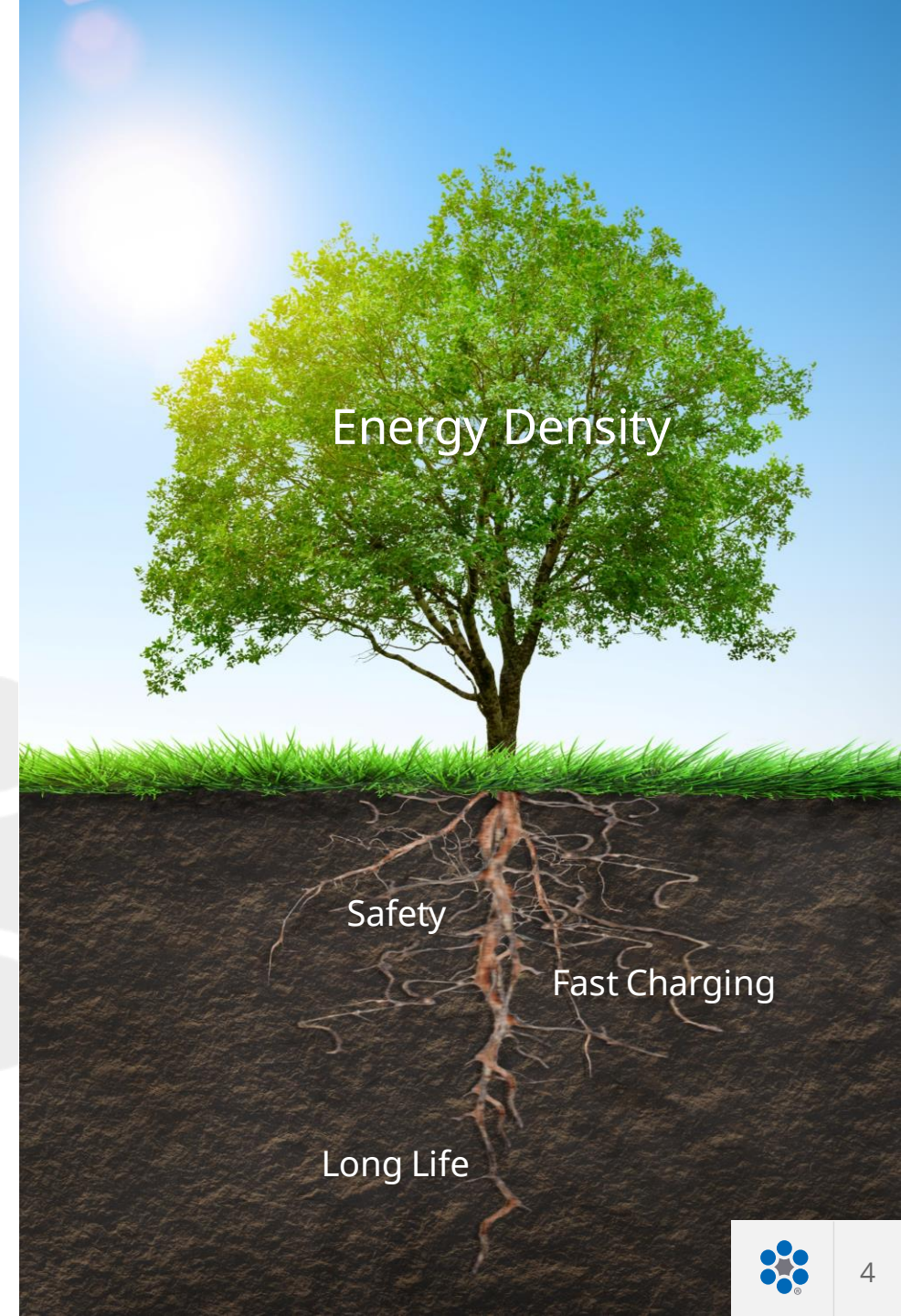
By understanding that advancements in micro battery components can lead to vast opportunities has allowed Microvast to have significant competitive advantages as it enters a multi-year high growth phase. This legacy ensures our innovative spirit will continue burning bright and producing meaningful advances for years to come.



FORWARD THINKING. POWERING NOW.™

Innovating superior lithium-ion battery solutions to power a more sustainable future.

- ✓ Delivering advanced battery technology for high performance
- ✓ Delivering distinct competitive advantages to customers
- ✓ Accelerating the adoption of clean energy in transportation and energy storage markets



ABOUT MICROVAST

BY THE NUMBERS

What Sets Us Apart



28+

Country
Global Footprint

3

Manufacturing Plants

630+

Patents &
Patent Applications

2,000+

Employees Globally

30,000+

Installed Battery Systems

17

Years Experience
Manufacturing Lithium-Ion Batteries

OUR LOCATIONS



WELL-POSITIONED

Product Portfolio

Differentiated product portfolio serving the **commercial vehicle, energy storage, and battery component** markets



Large and growing market **opportunity of over \$130BN** by 2030 across commercial vehicle and ESS end markets

MARKET OPPORTUNITY

\$130BN



Vertical Integration

Vertically integrated business model enables **faster product development, greater customization and margin advantage**



\$2.5BN+

CONTRACTED REVENUE

partnerships with industry leaders through 2030 providing high visibility¹

Decades of Experience

World-class management team with **significant cross-disciplinary experience** and track record commercializing innovative technologies

¹ Contracted revenue represents business where a contract or sales agreement is in place; amount based on Microvast management estimates

LONG-STANDING PARTNERSHIPS

What Sets Us Apart

Customer Partnerships



R&D Partnerships



Significant recent wins provide market validation and highlight business momentum



Signed industrial and commercial cooperation agreement with FPT Industrial (“FPT”), the global powertrain brand of CNH Industrial Group, in 2020 (now Iveco Group)



Supply FPT with battery modules which are manufactured in our new facility near Berlin, Germany



Enable FPT to design and assemble battery packs in-house at its facility in Turin, Italy; to be offered for CNH Industrial vehicles, IVECO and to third-party customers

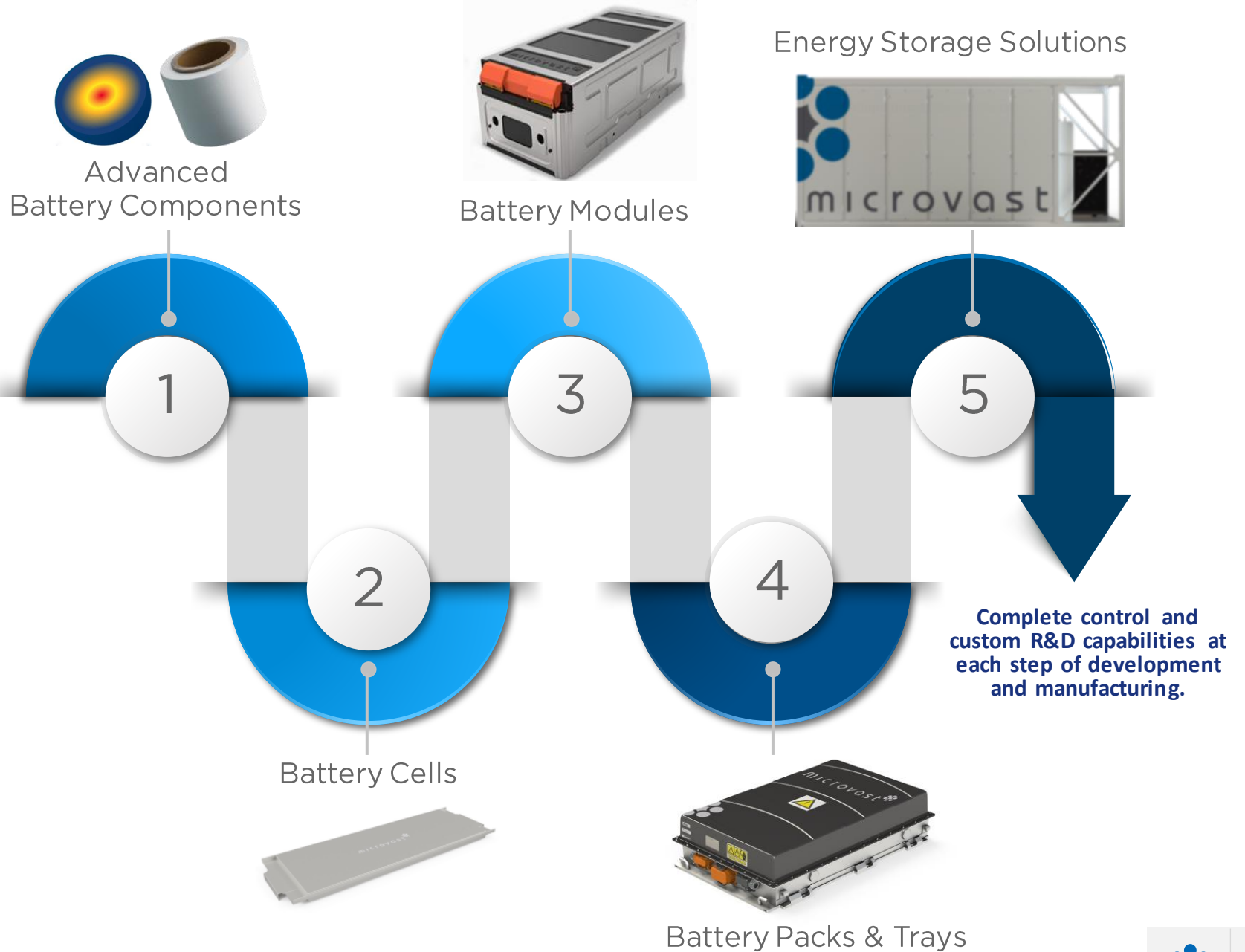
PRODUCT

VERTICALLY INTEGRATED

What Sets Us Apart

We're vertically integrated and maintain absolute control of every aspect of our development process from R&D to manufacturing.

This enables us to create custom battery solutions quickly, with industry-leading energy density, superior safety, ultra-fast charging capabilities, and long lifespans



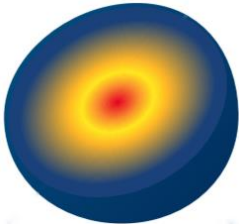
TECHNOLOGY PORTFOLIO

What Sets Us Apart

PROPRIETARY TECHNOLOGY
Across All Battery Components

Gradient Cathode

Enables the precise distribution of elements (e.g. cobalt) across the cathode particles—boosts energy density and reduces cost




Non-Flammable Electrolyte

Virtually eliminates the risk of battery fires, addressing a major industry challenge

Aramid Separator

Higher thermal stability than charged cathode material; 2x the temperature resistance of traditional poly-ethylene separators, enhancing safety and charging time



BROAD PORTFOLIO OF CELL CHEMISTRIES

LTO

Lithium Titanate
($\text{Li}_4\text{Ti}_5\text{O}_{12}$)

Ultra-fast charging,
Ultra long cycle life,
Safest LIB chemistry

LFP

Lithium Ferrophosphate
(LiFePO_4)

Lowest cost Good cycle life

NMC-1

Lithium Nickel-Manganese-Cobalt Oxide
($\text{LiNi}_x\text{Mn}_y\text{Co}_z\text{O}_2$)

Ultra-fast charging Long cycle life

NMC-2

Lithium Nickel-Manganese-Cobalt Oxide
($\text{LiNi}_x\text{Mn}_y\text{Co}_z\text{O}_2$)

Highest energy density Fast charging Long cycle life

EXTENSIVE 3RD PARTY TESTING AND VALIDATION

 220-240 Wh/kg Extreme Fast Charge (XFC) Cells

 220 Wh/kg High Power Cells
270 Wh/kg High Energy Density Cells

 HnCO-52Ah cells

 18 kWh LpTO Pack

 200 Wh/kg Power Cells & 270 Wh/kg High Energy Density cells

SUPERIOR TECHNOLOGY

What Sets Us Apart



Our batteries have earned us bragging rights...and awards.

High Energy Density

Our industry-leading energy density allows you to store more energy in a smaller volume space.

Rapid charging

With our ultra-fast charging capabilities, achieve a full recharge in as little as 10 minutes.

Safety first

Safety is our top priority. With our patented chemistries, superior battery components, advanced battery management, and thermal management systems, we have consistently ensured safe and reliable operations for over 17 years (field-tested with real-world operational experience).

Long life

Our battery systems are designed for long cycle life, matching the vehicle lifespan for commercial transportation and over 10,000 cycles for our energy storage solution.

INDUSTRY-LEADING TECHNOLOGY

	Representative Applications	Energy Density	Life Cycles	Charging Time (full charge)
Currently in Production	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ultra Fast Charge (LTO) Introduced in 2011 Buses Mining Trucks 	+30% (95 Wh/kg)	+70%	1/2 time (10 min)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High Power (NMC-1) Introduced in 2017 Commercial Vehicles Buses 	+ 15% (210 Wh/kg)	More than Double	1/3 time (15 min)
Upcoming	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High Energy Density (NMC-2) Introduced in 2019 Commercial Vehicles Passenger Vehicles 	+10% (270 Wh/kg)	More than Double	1/3 time (30 min)
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> High Energy Density Target Cell (Won R&D 100 Award) Commercial Vehicles Passenger Vehicles 	+30% (330 Wh/kg)	+80%	1/2 time (45 min)

BATTERY CELLS

Our newest technologies enable our customers to easily optimize vehicle design in terms of energy density and cycle life, delivering improved overall performance and reducing TCO while preserving fast charging capabilities

MpCO-48Ah
Power Cell

For Fast Charging and Long Cycle life



Medium Energy Density of >205 Wh/kg

+11% vs MpCO-17.5Ah (its predecessor)



Extra Long cycle life

Designed for lasting use, featuring a long cycle life of over 7,000 cycles at 25°C with 3C charging and discharging



Ultra-Fast charging

Charge to 80% capacity in just 16 minutes at room temperature.



Outstanding safety and thermal management

High safety feature with high tolerance for abuse. Excellent low temperature performance (@-20°C with around 80% usable energy).



Lower TCO

-25% vs MpCO-17.5Ah



High Power

Perfect for powering heavy duty and high frequent usage applications. Solution for fast charging BEH, PHEV; HEV and FC commercial vehicle applications.

HpCO-53.5Ah
Energy Cell

For High Energy Density and Range



High Energy Density of >235 Wh/kg

+7% vs MpCO-21Ah (its predecessor)



Long cycle life

Over 5,000 cycles at 25°C



Fast charging

Charge to 80% capacity in just 48 minutes at room temperature.



Outstanding safety and thermal management

High safety feature with high tolerance for abuse. Excellent low temperature performance (@-20°C with around 80% usable energy).



Lower TCO

-25% vs MpCO-21Ah



Great Balance between High Energy Density and Long Cycle Life

Perfect solution for BEV commercial vehicle applications (LD, MD, HD)

COMPONENT TECHNOLOGIES

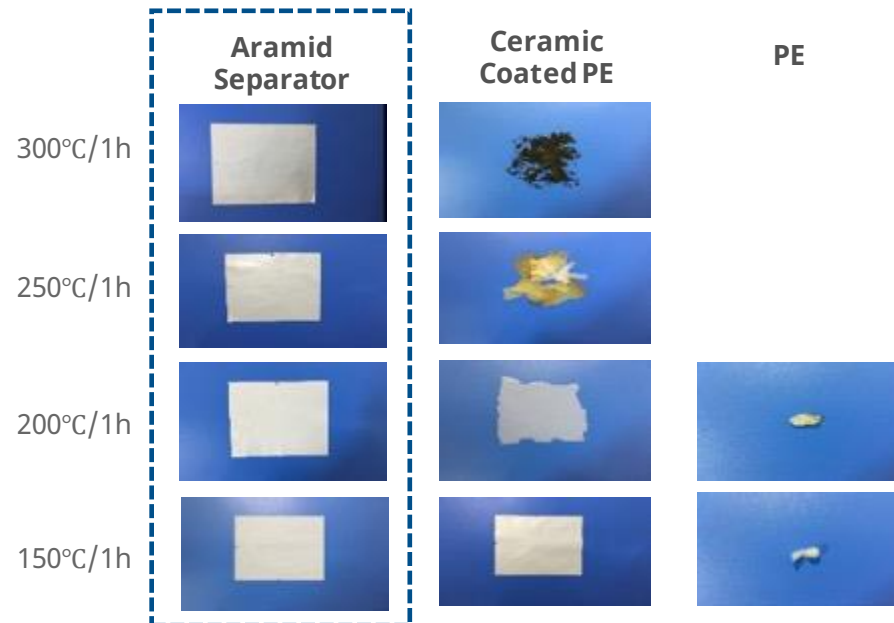
Aramid Separator

The separator is a key component for increased safety and critical for high performance cells. Microvast's proprietary aramid separator has **a far superior safety** proposition compared to PP and PE separators.

Microvast's Aramid technology

- Patented technologies (**26 in total**) that possess unique benefits over traditional PE separators
- 10+ years R&D, Microvast separator has 2x the temperature resistance of traditional PE separators
- High mechanical and thermal stabilities

Aramid vs. PE separators at different temperatures



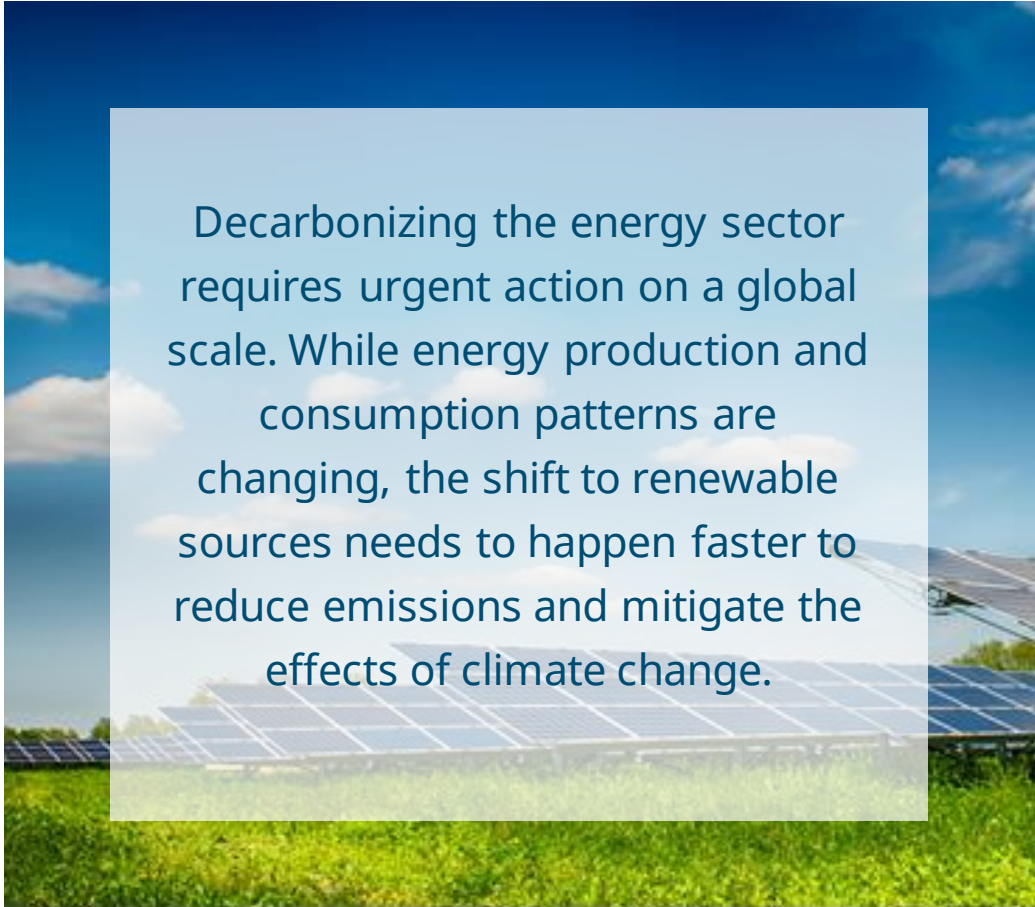
Key Takeaways

- Microvast's aramid separator shrinks and deforms less in higher temperatures than plastic based separators.
- The thermal stability of our patented aramid separator **prevents shrinking when the battery heats up**, thus reducing the risk of cathode and anode edges touching and short-circuiting and catching fire.

SELECTED BY THE U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY for a \$200 Million Grant

- Microvast **selected by the U.S. Department of Energy (“DOE”)** to receive a **\$200 million grant**.
- Over 200 companies applied for \$2.8 billion in grant funding; **only 20 companies selected**.
- The DOE grant, plus funding to be arranged by Microvast, will support construction of a **mass production facility in the U.S. for our thermally stable polyaramid separator technology**.
- Microvast **holds unique, patented wet-process technology to produce a thin polyaramid base film** for very high temperature resistance.
- The separator is a **critical element for battery safety** and our polyaramid technology has significant safety advantages over incumbent technology such as polyethylene and polypropylene.
- Microvast and **General Motors will collaborate** to create a specialized separator.
- **Target markets** for polyaramid separator **are large and growing** and include commercial, specialty and passenger EVs, as well as consumer electronics and ESS systems.

ADDRESSING CLIMATE CHANGE



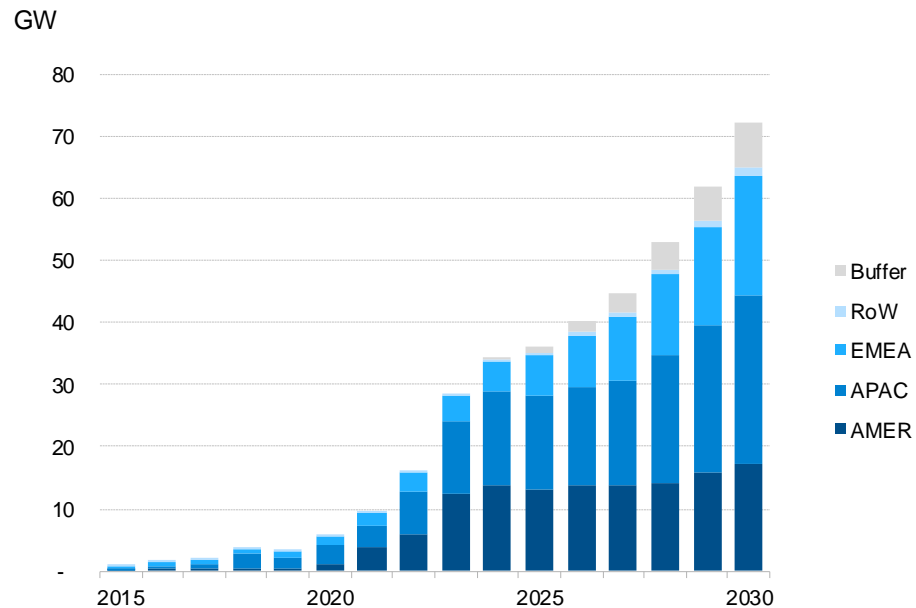
Decarbonizing the energy sector requires urgent action on a global scale. While energy production and consumption patterns are changing, the shift to renewable sources needs to happen faster to reduce emissions and mitigate the effects of climate change.

Battery Energy Storage Systems are Key to Renewable Energy Progression and Mitigating Climate Change:

- ✓ Microvast Energy, Inc. was created to open a new global market segment and revenue stream for Microvast Holdings
- ✓ Our ESS solution incorporates the proven, high-energy, lithium-ion 53.5Ah NMC cell technology from our commercial electric vehicle (CEV) battery
- ✓ The goal of the company is to become a **leading global ESS solution provider** to the energy market

ENERGY GLOBAL ENERGY STORAGE OUTLOOK

Global Annual Storage Installations by Region Based on Energy Capacity



Source: Bloombergnef, Oct 2022



KEY TAKEAWAYS

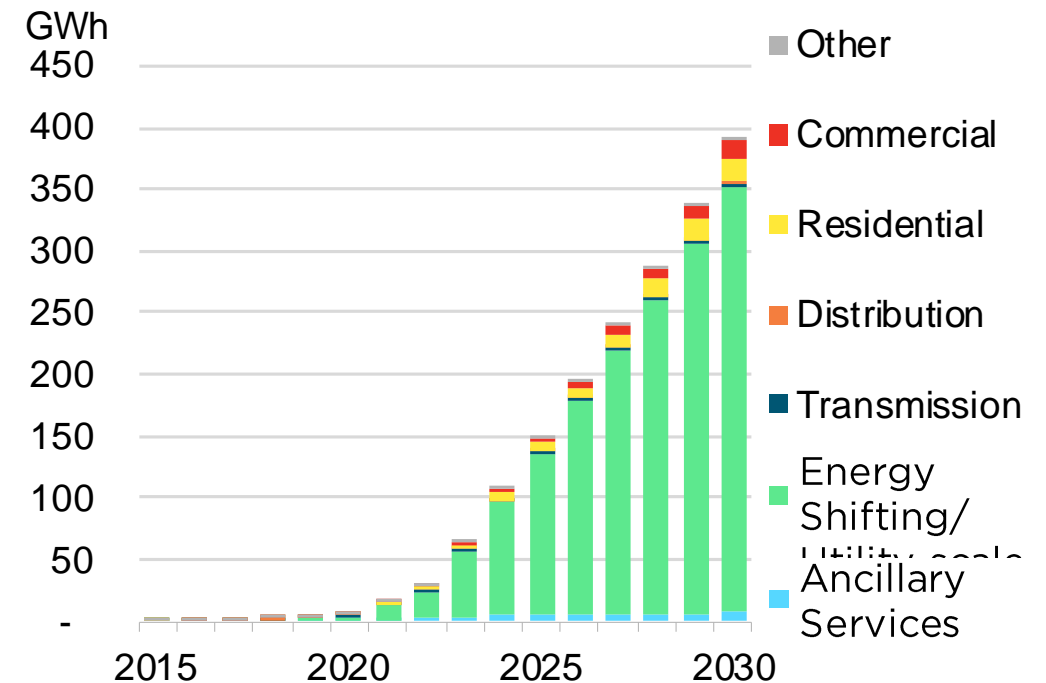
- ✓ U.S. and China will be the leading markets globally
- ✓ 2023 will be an inflection year for the US with 35GWh of additions
- ✓ Microvast will be adding 1.2GWh of this on its first ESS project

Energy Storage Market Opportunity

The U.S. Energy Storage Market is Expected to Reach \$45-50B⁽¹⁾ by 2030

- Government incentives and mandates such as the **Inflation Reduction Act**, which **provides tax credits for wind, solar, and battery production** (energy storage), increases momentum in the shift to renewable energy and expands demand for energy storage systems
- Such incentives have led to a **24% increase in BNEF's U.S. energy storage forecasts** and **cumulative capacity is now predicted to reach 396GWh by 2030** with a majority deployment of utility scale projects
- Significantly **more demand than supply exists for energy storage systems today** primarily caused by related supply chain constraints due to macroeconomic factors
- **95% of confirmed global projects for utility-scale applications as of 1H 2022 are for lithium-ion batteries**, indicating lithium remains the preferred energy storage technology

U.S. Cumulative Energy Storage Deployments



Source: BNEF and management estimates.

1. TAM calculated by multiplying 2030 cumulative capacity for energy shifting/utility-scale applications of 350GWh by estimated price of \$200M per GWh.

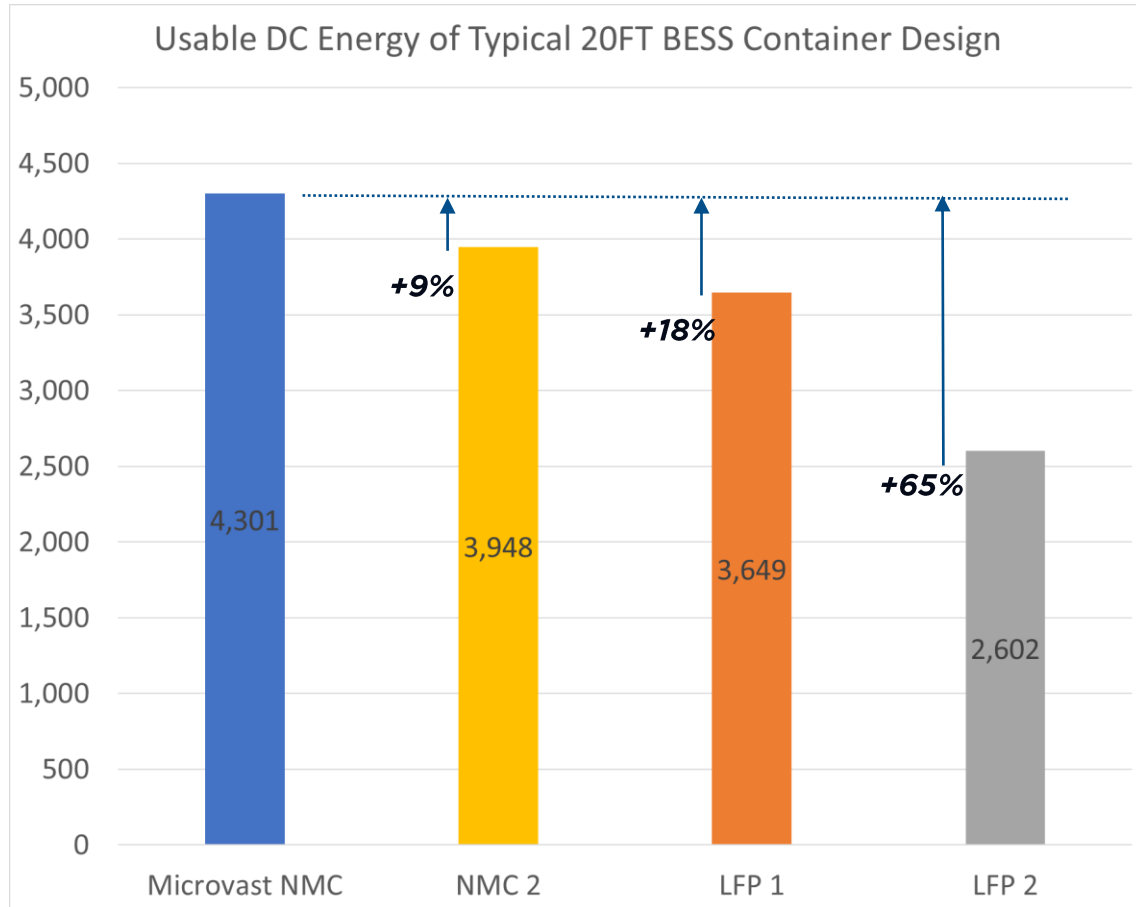


BUILT FOR UTILITY-SCALE ENERGY STORAGE



- ✓ **Very High Energy Retention**
Microvast delivers an ESS solution with higher energy retention/slower degradation than leading competitors. This translates into lower CAPEX, lower OPEX, and less capacity cliff risk.
- ✓ **Highest Available Energy Density**
A single battery container features an industry leading 4.3MWh energy
- ✓ **Long Battery Life >10,000 Cycles**
Maintains functionality for more than 10,000 operation cycles
- ✓ **System Reliability**
Microvast delivers U.S. owned technology, manufactured in state-of-the-art U.S. cell facilities, with the aim of ensuring the security of US energy infrastructure

ENERGY DENSITY



0.25CP/4HR Duration, 1 cycle per day, 100% DOD

Industry Leading Energy Density



Higher System Reliability/Availability



Lower EPC Cost



Lower O&M Cost

WHY ESS IS A HUGE GROWTH OPPORTUNITY...



Technology

We are bringing to market the best product – our 4.3MWh container has at least a 10-30% higher density rate when compared to leading competitive products



Execution

We started in April 2022, and we already have a 1.2GWh contract. We are working with developers on many other projects



U.S. Presence

We are well under-way with our 2GWh cell and module plant in Clarksville. Capacity additions will be made to meet the expected increase in demand. We can deliver “US content” which has a clear financial value to our customers



Govt. Demand Push

The U.S. market alone has tremendous government incentives lasting until 2032, perhaps beyond



Innovation & Commercialization

We are already developing our new product launch for 2025-2026. We have a 16-year history of repeated innovation and commercialization



The Right Team

We have one of the most experienced teams in the energy storage sector, with a proven track-record in product development, product/project launch, and managing high growth operations

MICROVAST LEADERSHIP TEAM



YANG WU
Founder, CEO



SASCHA KELTERBORN
CRO



ZACH WARD
President, Energy Division



DR. WENJUAN MATTIS
CTO



CRAIG WEBSTER
CFO



SHANE SMITH
COO

Onboard Since	2006	2016	2022	2013	2012	2019
Profile Summary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Previously founded Omex, sold to Dow Chemical in 2006, 50x ROI in 5 years BA, Southwest Petroleum University 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 20+ years in international BD 7+ years experience in e-Mobility VP, Vossloh AG & member of the Supervisory board in CN & RU Head of international sales, Murpo BA, University of Applied Sciences Kiel, Germany 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 16 years in energy industry (Sungrow, Array Technologies, Advanced Energy) 15 years in semiconductor industry Executed more than 20 GW of utility and distributed generation solar and 2GWh of energy storage projects BS DeVry University 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11+ years experience in lithium-ion battery business Board of Director, IMLB VP, International Automotive Battery Lithium Association Ph.D. Materials Science & Eng., Penn State 22 publications & 81 patents 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Director of Microvast, Inc. since 2012 14 years at Ashmore Group - Senior Portfolio Manager, Global Head of Special Situations Funds and General Counsel BA (Hons) Marketing, University of Stirling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 23+ years at Roper & Qorvo (semiconductor) U.S. Navy (7 years) Certified U.S. Navy Nuclear Engineer MA, John Hopkins University BA, U.S. Navy Academy



Q1:23 Overview

\$47M

Q1 revenue
28.1% increase
year over year

>3x
Year over year
increase in
backlog position



\$486.7M

driven by energy storage
business in the U.S and strong
demand in Europe

13.5%

adjusted gross margin
an increase of 8.3 percentage points
year over year

270%

Year over year European revenue growth
increased from 7% to 22% of revenue

2GWh

Huzhou 3.1 expansion for HpCO-
53.5Ah cell is completed
remaining milestone payments
fully funded from project finance
facility

2GWh

Clarksville, TN expansion for HpCO-
53.5Ah cell
on track for Q4 production



2023 Outlook

Strong Backlog & Technology Supports Multi-Year High Growth Phase

70%-80%
revenue growth
from 2022

\$486.7M backlog
supported by energy storage business in
the U.S. and strong demand in Europe

HpCO-53.5Ah cell accounts for
>75%
backlog due to superior
technical performance

Clarksville, TN location benefits from IRA
at \$45/KWh on its domestic
battery cell and module production

2GWh=\$90M
Annual IRA potential

\$63-67M
Q2 revenue guidance

**Anticipate significant uptick
in orders and backlog**
supported by new commercial vehicle
and energy storage projects

New
2GWh ✓

Cell, module and pack facility in
Huzhou in trial production in Q1

New
2GWh

U.S. cell and module facility in
Clarksville, TN Q4 production
target

Exit 2023 New Capacity
4GWh = \$1B
Annual Revenue Potential
And a 10m sqm pilot line for
polyaramid separator

Mgmt believes path to profitability is within the next 2-3 years



PRODUCTION CAPACITY EXPANSIONS

What Sets Us Apart



China Manufacturing Plant Expansion
capacity expansion completed Q1 2023

- ✓ 2.0 GWh per annum new manufacturing capacity – fully automated production line
- ✓ New building can be expanded up to 12 GWh per annum (additional utility infrastructure required)
- ✓ In trial production in Q1 2023
- ✓ 50% capacity already reserved by customers



Clarksville plant under renovation
estimated completion Q4 2023

- ✓ 2.0 GWh per annum new manufacturing capacity (utility setup will support 4+ GWh per annum)
- ✓ Ramp-up expected to begin late Q4 2023
- ✓ Direct beneficiary of Section 45X production credits under the Inflation Reduction Act
- ✓ Expected to meet USMCA requirements

THE INFLATION REDUCTION ACT'S IMPACT TO MICROVAST

The battery production tax credit **\$35/kWh** for cells and **\$10/kWh** for modules, both will be produced in Clarksville, TN

10-year IRA duration-2032 – with first five years of direct pay credits

Phase 1A of Clarksville (SOP Q4 2023) has **1.78GWh** of productive capacity PA

\$80.1M

TAX CREDITS

The battery energy storage plants are standalone assets

Over the next 10 years, the IRA will lead to **69%** more solar deployment than would otherwise be expected under a no-IRA scenario

Phase 1B (SOP est Q1 2025) increases total available capacity to **3.56GWh =**

\$160.2M

TAX CREDITS

Energy storage ITC bonus **10%** to our customers

Every GWh of cell and module production generates

\$45M

TAX CREDITS

At Clarksville alone (4GWh capacity) IRA offers a potential of up to **\$1-1.2B**

IN TAX CREDITS TO 2032





T H A N K Y O U

CORPORATE HQ

Microvast Holdings, Inc.
12603 Southwest Freeway,
Suite 300
Stafford, Texas, 77477 U.S.A
T: +1 281 491 9505
F: +1 281 491 9520

EUROPE HQ

Microvast GmbH
An der Eichspitze 8,
14974 Ludwigsfelde
Germany

ASIA & PACIFIC HQ

Microvast Power Systems Co., Ltd.
No 2198, Hongfeng Road,
Huzhou, Zhejiang 313000, P.R.China
T: +86 572 275 6888
F: +86 572 275 6889